

APPENDIX 3: LIST OF MATLAB EXERCISES

1	ELECTROSTATIC FIELD IN FREE SPACE	1
1.1	<u>Coulomb’s Law</u>	1
ME 1.1	Vector magnitude. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>vectorMag.m on IR</i>) ¹	
ME 1.2	2-D vector plot. <u>HINT</u> (<i>vecPlot2D.m</i>)	
ME 1.3	3-D vector plot. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>vecPlot3D.m</i>)	
ME 1.4	Electric force due to multiple charges. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME1_4.m</i>)	
ME 1.5	Four charges at tetrahedron vertices. <u>HINT</u> H ² (<i>ME1_5.m</i>)	
ME 1.6	Three point charges in Cartesian coordinate system. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME1_6.m</i>)	
1.2	<u>Electric Field Intensity Vector Due to Given Charge Distributions</u>	9
ME 1.7	Electric field due to multiple charges. (<i>ME1_7.m</i>)	
ME 1.8	Three charges at rectangle vertices. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME1_8.m</i>)	
ME 1.9	Charged ring and an equivalent point charge. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME1_9.m</i>)	
ME 1.10	Symbolic integration. (<i>integral.m</i>)	
ME 1.11	Charged disk – symbolic and analytical solutions. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME1_11.m</i>)	
ME 1.12	Charged hemisphere – numerical integration. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME1_12.m</i>)	
ME 1.13	Vector numerical integration and field visualization using <code>quiver</code> . <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME1_13.m</i>)	
ME 1.14	Visualization of the electric field due to four point charges. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME1_14.m</i>)	
ME 1.15	Another field visualization using <code>quiver</code> . (<i>ME1_15.m</i>)	
ME 1.16	Fields due to line charges of finite and infinite lengths. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME1_16.m</i>)	
1.3	<u>Electric Scalar Potential</u>	20
ME 1.17	Dot product of two vectors. (<i>dotProduct.m</i>)	
ME 1.18	Numerical integration of a line integral. (<i>LineIntegral.m</i>)	
ME 1.19	Work in the field of a point charge. <u>TUTORIAL</u> H (<i>ME1_19.m</i>)	
ME 1.20	Numerical proof that E-field is conservative – movie. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME1_20.m</i>)	
ME 1.21	Circulation of E-vector along a contour of complex shape. H (<i>ME1_21.m</i>)	
ME 1.22	Electric potential due to multiple charges. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME1_22.m</i>)	
ME 1.23	Electric potential due to a charged ring. (<i>ME1_23.m</i>)	
1.4	<u>Differential Relationship Between the Field and Potential in Electrostatics, Gradient</u>	26
ME 1.24	Cartesian to cylindrical and spherical coordinate conversions. (<i>car2Cyl.m, car2Sph.m, cyl2-Car.m, and sph2Car.m</i>)	
ME 1.25	GUI for different coordinate conversions. <u>HINT</u> [<i>folder ME1_25(GUI) on IR</i>]	
ME 1.26	Symbolic gradient in different coordinate systems. <u>HINT</u> (<i>gradCar.m, gradCyl.m, and grad-Sph.m</i>)	
ME 1.27	Field from potential, in three coordinate systems. (<i>ME1_27.m</i>)	

¹*IR* = Instructor Resources (for the book); all m files are provided on IR. The material on IR is meant for instructors only.

²**H** = recommended to be done also “by hand,” i.e., not using MATLAB.

ME 1.28	Direction of the steepest ascent. H (<i>ME1_28.m</i>)	
1.5	Electric Dipole	28
ME 1.29	Equipotential lines for a small electric dipole. HINT (<i>ME1_29.m</i>)	
ME 1.30	Visualizing the electric dipole field. (<i>ME1_30.m</i>)	
ME 1.31	Symbolic expression for the electric dipole field. H (<i>ME1_31.m</i>)	
1.6	Gauss' Law in Integral Form	30
ME 1.32	Sphere with a uniform volume charge. (<i>ME1_32.m</i>)	
1.7	Differential Form of Gauss' Law, Divergence	31
ME 1.33	Symbolic divergence in Cartesian coordinates. TUTORIAL (<i>divCar.m</i>)	
ME 1.34	Charge from field, in three coordinate systems. (<i>ME1_34.m</i>)	
ME 1.35	Differential Gauss' law – spherical symmetry. H (<i>ME1_35.m</i>)	
1.8	Method of Moments for Numerical Analysis of Charged Metallic Bodies	33
ME 1.36	Main MoM matrix, for arbitrary charged body. TUTORIAL (<i>matrixA.m</i>)	
ME 1.37	Preprocessing of geometrical data for the MoM matrix. (<i>localCoordinates.m</i>)	
ME 1.38	Total charge, based on the MoM analysis. (<i>totalCharge.m</i>)	
ME 1.39	MoM-based MATLAB program for a charged square plate. TUTORIAL (<i>ME1_39.m</i>)	
ME 1.40	MoM program for a rectangular charged plate. (<i>ME1_40.m</i>)	
ME 1.41	MoM-based MATLAB program for a charged cube. HINT (<i>ME1_41.m</i>)	
ME 1.42	MoM program for a charged parallelepiped. (<i>ME1_42.m</i>)	
ME 1.43	Field computation in postprocessing of the MoM solution. HINT (<i>fieldE.m</i>)	
ME 1.44	Field computation in plate and cube problems. (<i>ME1_44.m</i>)	
<hr/>		
2	ELECTROSTATIC FIELD IN DIELECTRICS	41
2.1	Characterization of Dielectric Materials	41
ME 2.1	GUI – pop-up menu for the permittivity table of materials. TUTORIAL [<i>folder ME2_1(GUI) on IR</i>]	
ME 2.2	Permittivity tensor of an anisotropic medium. H (<i>ME2_2.m</i>)	
ME 2.3	GUI for the dielectric-strength table of materials. [<i>folder ME2_3(GUI) on IR</i>]	
2.2	Dielectric-Dielectric Boundary Conditions	46
ME 2.4	Dielectric-dielectric boundary conditions, oblique plane. TUTORIAL (<i>ME2_4.m</i>)	
ME 2.5	Oblique boundary plane with nonzero surface charge. (<i>ME2_5.m</i>)	
ME 2.6	Horizontal charge-free boundary plane. (<i>ME2_6.m</i>)	
ME 2.7	Horizontal boundary plane with surface charge. (<i>ME2_7.m</i>)	
ME 2.8	MATLAB computations of boundary conditions. H	
2.3	Poisson's and Laplace's Equations	50
ME 2.9	Symbolic Laplacian in different coordinate systems. H (<i>LaplaceCar.m, LaplaceCyl.m, LaplaceSph.m, and ME2_9.m</i>)	
2.4	Finite-Difference Method for Numerical Solution of Laplace's Equation	51
ME 2.10	FD-based MATLAB code – iterative solution. TUTORIAL (<i>ME2_10.m</i>)	
ME 2.11	Computation of matrices for a direct FD method. TUTORIAL (<i>mACfd.m</i>)	

ME 2.12	FD-based MATLAB code – direct solution. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>ME2_12.m</i>)	
2.5	Evaluation of Capacitances of Capacitors and Transmission Lines	59
ME 2.13	Capacitance calculator and GUI for multiple structures. <i>TUTORIAL</i> [<i>folder ME2_13(GUI) on IR</i>]	
ME 2.14	RG-55/U coaxial cable. H	
ME 2.15	Parallel-plate capacitor model of a thundercloud. H	
ME 2.16	Capacitance of a metallic cube, using MoM MATLAB code. <i>TUTORIAL</i>	
ME 2.17	Capacitance computation using FD MATLAB codes. <i>TUTORIAL</i>	
ME 2.18	Main MoM matrix for a parallel-plate capacitor. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>matrixACap.m</i>)	
ME 2.19	MoM analysis of a parallel-plate capacitor in MATLAB. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>ME2_19.m</i>)	
2.6	Capacitors with Inhomogeneous Dielectrics	69
ME 2.20	GUI for capacitors with inhomogeneous dielectrics. [<i>folder ME2_20(GUI) on IR</i>]	
2.7	Dielectric Breakdown in Electrostatic Systems	70
ME 2.21	Breakdown in a spherical capacitor with a multilayer dielectric. <i>TUTORIAL</i> H (<i>ME2_21.m</i>)	
ME 2.22	Breakdown in a coaxial cable with a multilayer dielectric. H (<i>ME2_22.m</i>)	
ME 2.23	Parallel-plate capacitor with multiple layers. (<i>ME2_23.m</i>)	
ME 2.24	Parallel-plate capacitor with multiple sectors. (<i>ME2_24.m</i>)	

3 STEADY ELECTRIC CURRENTS 73

3.1	Continuity Equation, Conductivity, and Ohm’s Law in Local Form	73
ME 3.1	GUI for the conductivity table of materials. [<i>folder ME3_1(GUI) on IR</i>]	
ME 3.2	Temperature dependence of resistivity. (<i>ME3_2.m</i>)	
ME 3.3	2-D vector plots of volume current and field. <i>TUTORIAL</i> H (<i>ME3_3.m</i>)	
ME 3.4	3-D plot of surface currents over a spherical electrode. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>ME3_4.m</i>)	
3.2	Boundary Conditions for Steady Currents	79
ME 3.5	Conductor-conductor boundary conditions. HINT H (<i>ME3_5.m</i>)	
ME 3.6	Law of refraction of current streamlines. (<i>ME3_6.m</i>)	
3.3	Relaxation Time	81
ME 3.7	Relaxation time, good conductors and dielectrics. (<i>ME3_7.m</i>)	
ME 3.8	Redistribution of charge in mica. (<i>ME3_8.m</i>)	
3.4	Resistance and Ohm’s Law	82
ME 3.9	Resistances of resistors with uniform cross sections. (<i>resistance.m</i>)	
ME 3.10	Multiple resistors in series and parallel. (<i>resistorsInSeries.m</i> and <i>resistorsInParallel.m</i>)	
ME 3.11	Two resistors with two cuboidal parts. HINT H (<i>ME3_11.m</i>)	
ME 3.12	Graphical and numerical solutions for a nonlinear circuit. <i>TUTORIAL</i> H (<i>ME3_12.m</i>)	

4 MAGNETOSTATIC FIELD IN FREE SPACE 86

4.1	Magnetic Force and Magnetic Flux Density Vector	86
ME 4.1	Cross product of two vectors. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>crossProduct.m</i>)	

ME 4.2	Magnetic force between two moving point charges. TUTORIAL H (ME4_2.m)	
ME 4.3	Magnetic flux density vector due to a moving charge. (ME4_3.m)	
ME 4.4	Magnetic field due to multiple moving charges. HINT (ME4_4.m)	
ME 4.5	Electron travel in a uniform magnetic field – movie. TUTORIAL (ME4_5.m)	
4.2	Magnetic Field Computation Using Biot–Savart Law	92
ME 4.6	Magnetic field of a finite straight wire conductor. (Bwireline.m)	
ME 4.7	Triangular current loop. H (ME4_7.m)	
ME 4.8	Function to generate a 3-D plot of a circle. TUTORIAL (circle.m)	
ME 4.9	3-D visualization of magnetic field lines. TUTORIAL (ME4_9.m)	
ME 4.10	Circular surface current distribution, symbolic integration. TUTORIAL H (ME4_10.m)	
ME 4.11	Magnetic field of a finite solenoid. (BzFiniteSolenoid.m)	
ME 4.12	Field plots for different length-to-diameter ratios. H (ME4_12.m)	
4.3	Ampère’s Law in Integral Form	98
ME 4.13	Magnetic field of a cylindrical conductor. (ME4_13.m)	
ME 4.14	Magnetic field of a triaxial cable. HINT (ME4_14.m)	
ME 4.15	Visualization of the B-vector using <code>quiver</code> . TUTORIAL (ME4_15.m)	
ME 4.16	Field visualization by <code>quiver</code> for a triaxial cable. (ME4_16.m)	
4.4	Differential Form of Ampère’s Law, Curl	102
ME 4.17	Symbolic curl in different coordinate systems. (curlCar.m , curlCyl.m , and curlSph.m)	
ME 4.18	Ampère’s law in differential form. H (ME4_18.m)	
4.5	Magnetic Vector Potential	103
ME 4.19	Magnetic flux density from vector potential. H (ME4_19.m)	
4.6	Magnetic Dipole	104
ME 4.20	Magnetic dipole potential and field functions. (magDipoleA.m and magDipoleB.m)	
ME 4.21	A and B computation for a magnetic dipole. H (ME4_21.m)	
ME 4.22	B from A for a magnetic dipole, symbolic differentiation. H (ME4_22.m)	
ME 4.23	Visualization of the magnetic dipole potential using <code>quiver</code> . HINT (ME4_23.m)	
<hr/>		
5	MAGNETOSTATIC FIELD IN MATERIAL MEDIA	106
5.1	Permeability of Magnetic Materials	106
ME 5.1	GUI for the permeability table of materials. [folder ME5_1(GUI) on IR]	
ME 5.2	Permeability tensor of an anisotropic medium. H (ME5_2.m)	
ME 5.3	Inverse of the permeability tensor. HINT (ME5_3.m)	
5.2	Boundary Conditions for the Magnetic Field	108
ME 5.4	Magnetic-magnetic boundary conditions, oblique plane. HINT (ME5_4.m)	
ME 5.5	Horizontal current-free boundary plane. (ME5_5.m)	
ME 5.6	Horizontal boundary plane with surface current. (ME5_6.m)	
ME 5.7	MATLAB computations of magnetic boundary conditions. HINT H (ME5_7.m)	
ME 5.8	Law of refraction of magnetic field lines. (ME5_8.m)	

5.3	Magnetic Circuits	109
ME 5.9	Generation of a linearized initial magnetization curve. (<i>magCurveSat.m</i>)	
ME 5.10	Numerical solution for a complex nonlinear magnetic circuit. TUTORIAL H (<i>ME5_10.m</i>)	
ME 5.11	General numerical solution for the operating point. TUTORIAL (<i>magCurveSolution.m</i>)	
ME 5.12	Simple nonlinear magnetic circuit with an air gap. HINT H (<i>ME5_12.m</i>)	
ME 5.13	Another simple nonlinear magnetic circuit. HINT H (<i>ME5_13.m</i>)	
ME 5.14	Magnetization-demagnetization – numerical solution and movie. TUTORIAL (<i>ME5_14.m</i>)	
ME 5.15	Movie with two magnetization-demagnetization curves. (<i>ME5_15.m</i>)	
<hr/>		
6	TIME-VARYING ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD	118
6.1	Faraday’s Law of Electromagnetic Induction	118
ME 6.1	Transformer emf, symbolic integration and differentiation. TUTORIAL H (<i>ME6_1.m</i>)	
ME 6.2	Motional emf, symbolic integration and differentiation. H (<i>ME6_2.m</i>)	
ME 6.3	Transformer, motional, and total emf’s in a moving contour. HINT (<i>ME6_3.m</i>)	
ME 6.4	Rotating loop in a time-harmonic magnetic field – 3-D movie. TUTORIAL (<i>ME6_4.m</i>)	
ME 6.5	Transformer, motional, and total emf’s in a rotating loop. (<i>ME6_5.m</i>)	
ME 6.6	Rotating magnetic field – movie. TUTORIAL (<i>ME6_6.m</i>)	
ME 6.7	Emf in a loop exposed to a rotating magnetic field. TUTORIAL H (<i>ME6_6.m</i>)	
6.2	Self-Inductance	125
ME 6.8	Inductance calculator and GUI for transmission lines. HINT [<i>folder ME6_8(GUI) on IR</i>]	
6.3	Mutual Inductance	127
ME 6.9	Mutual inductance p.u.l. of two two-wire lines. (<i>mutualIndTwoLines.m</i>)	
ME 6.10	Mutual inductance between phone and power lines. H (<i>phoneLinePowerLine.m</i>)	
6.4	Displacement Current	128
ME 6.11	Time-harmonic magnetic field in a nonideal capacitor – 2-D movie. HINT (<i>ME6_11.m</i>)	
ME 6.12	Conduction to displacement current ratio, rural ground. HINT (<i>condDispCurrentRatio.m and ME6_12.m</i>)	
ME 6.13	Current ratio plots for fresh water and seawater. (<i>ME6_13.m</i>)	
6.5	Maxwell’s Equations for the Time-Varying Electromagnetic Field	130
ME 6.14	Maxwell’s equations, symbolic differentiation and integration. TUTORIAL H (<i>diffMaxwell-FirstEq.m and ME6_14.m</i>)	
ME 6.15	Magnetic from electric field of an antenna, symbolic computation. HINT H (<i>ME6_15.m</i>)	
6.6	Boundary Conditions for the Time-Varying Electromagnetic Field	132
ME 6.16	PEC boundary conditions, plot of surface currents. TUTORIAL H (<i>ME6_16.m</i>)	
ME 6.17	PEC boundary conditions, movie of surface charges. TUTORIAL H (<i>ME6_17.m</i>)	
6.7	Time-Harmonic Electromagnetics	136
ME 6.18	Symbolic rms value of a periodic signal. (<i>rmsValue.m and ME6_18.m</i>)	
6.8	Complex Representatives of Time-Harmonic Field and Circuit Quantities	137
ME 6.19	Finding the phase of a complex number. HINT (<i>phaseDeg.m</i>)	
ME 6.20	Graphical representation of complex numbers. TUTORIAL (<i>cplxNumPlot.m</i>)	

ME 6.21 Graphical representation of complex voltage and current. (*ME6_21.m*)
 ME 6.22 Movie of voltage phasor rotation in complex plane. TUTORIAL (*ME6_22.m*)
 ME 6.23 Rotation of voltage and current phasors for an inductor. (*ME6_23.m*)
 ME 6.24 Rotation of voltage and current phasors for a capacitor. (*ME6_24.m*)
 ME 6.25 Conversion from complex to time domain in symbolic form. TUTORIAL (*cplx2TimeDomain.m*)
 ME 6.26 Transferring a complex E-vector to time domain. TUTORIAL **H** (*ME6_26.m*)
 6.9 Instantaneous and Complex Poynting Vector 144
 ME 6.27 Complex Poynting vector, symbolic differentiation. TUTORIAL **H** (*ME6_27.m*)
 ME 6.28 Complex Poynting vector in spherical coordinates. HINT **H** (*ME6_28.m*)

7 UNIFORM PLANE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 146

7.1 Time-Harmonic Uniform Plane Waves and Complex-Domain Analysis 146
 ME 7.1 Propagation parameters in a lossless medium. HINT (*propParamLossless.m*)
 ME 7.2 Visualization of traveling-wave snapshots in space. HINT (*ME7_2.m*)
 ME 7.3 Two plane waves traveling in opposite directions – movie. TUTORIAL (*ME7_3.m*)
 ME 7.4 Superposition of two traveling waves – movie. HINT (*ME7_4.m*)
 ME 7.5 Movie of field pictures of a plane wave using `imagesc`. (*ME7_5.m*)
 ME 7.6 GUI for plane waves in free space. HINT [*folder ME7_6(GUI) on IR*]
 7.2 Arbitrarily Directed Uniform Plane Waves 151
 ME 7.7 Plane wave travel in an arbitrary direction – 3-D movie. TUTORIAL (*ME7_7.m*)
 ME 7.8 Another 3-D movie of an arbitrarily directed plane wave. (*ME7_8.m*)
 7.3 Theory of Time-Harmonic Waves in Lossy Media 153
 ME 7.9 Basic propagation parameters in an arbitrary medium. HINT (*basicPropParam.m*)
 ME 7.10 GUI for basic propagation parameters. HINT [*folder ME7_10(GUI) on IR*]
 ME 7.11 E and H fields of an attenuated traveling wave – 3-D movie. TUTORIAL (*ME7_11.m*)
 ME 7.12 Another 3-D movie of an attenuated wave. (*ME7_12.m*)
 ME 7.13 E and H fields of an unattenuated wave – 3-D movie. HINT (*ME7_13.m*)
 ME 7.14 Neper to decibel conversion. HINT (*Np2dB.m*)
 ME 7.15 Power ratio of two waves in decibels. **H** (*dBPowerRatio.m*)
 ME 7.16 Conversion from dB power ratios to natural numbers. **H** (*dB2naturalNum.m*)
 7.4 Wave Propagation in Good Dielectrics 158
 ME 7.17 Basic propagation parameters in good dielectrics. HINT (*basicPropParamInGoodDielectrics.m*)
 7.5 Wave Propagation in Good Conductors 158
 ME 7.18 Basic propagation parameters in good conductors. HINT (*basicPropParamInGoodConduc-tors.m*)
 ME 7.19 Various combinations of material parameters and frequency. HINT **H** (*ME7_19.m*)
 7.6 Skin Effect 159
 ME 7.20 Skin depth for some materials at different frequencies. HINT **H** (*ME7_20.m*)
 ME 7.21 Decibel attenuation of an aluminum foil. TUTORIAL **H** (*ME7_21.m*)

ME 7.22	Decibel attenuation of a microwave oven wall. H (ME7_22.m)	
7.7	Wave Propagation in Plasmas	161
ME 7.23	Wave propagation in a parabolic ionospheric slab. H (ME7_23.m)	
7.8	Polarization of Electromagnetic Waves	163
ME 7.24	Right-hand circularly polarized wave – 2-D movie. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME7_24.m)	
ME 7.25	Sum of two counter-rotating CP waves. (ME7_25.m)	
ME 7.26	Elliptically polarized wave – 2-D movie. (ME7_26.m)	
ME 7.27	Tilted polarization ellipse – 2-D movie. (ME7_27.m)	
ME 7.28	Circularly polarized wave – 3-D plot. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME7_28.m)	
ME 7.29	Elliptically polarized wave – 3-D plot. (ME7_29.m)	
ME 7.30	Change of EP wave handedness due to material anisotropy – 2-D movie. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME7_30.m)	
ME 7.31	EP to LP conversion due to material anisotropy. (ME7_31.m)	
ME 7.32	LP to CP conversion by an anisotropic crystal. <u>HINT</u> H (ME7_32.m)	
ME 7.33	CP wave entering an anisotropic crystal. H (ME7_33.m)	

8	REFLECTION AND TRANSMISSION OF PLANE WAVES	173
8.1	Normal Incidence on a Perfectly Conducting Plane	173
ME 8.1	3-D plot of field vectors of a plane wave incident on a boundary plane. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (nEHgraphLabel.m)	
ME 8.2	3-D movie of normal incidence and reflection at a PEC plane. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME8_2.m)	
ME 8.3	2-D movie of fields of a standing wave in steady state. (ME8_3.m)	
ME 8.4	2-D movie of incident, reflected, and resultant E fields in steady state. (ME8_4.m)	
ME 8.5	2-D movie of plane-wave reflection – transient processes. <u>HINT</u> (ME8_5.m)	
ME 8.6	GUI for field plots in a Fabry-Perot resonator. <u>HINT</u> [folder ME8_6(GUI) on IR]	
ME 8.7	2-D movie of electric and magnetic energy densities of a standing wave. <u>HINT</u> (ME8_7.m)	
ME 8.8	2-D movie of the Poynting vector of a standing wave. (ME8_8.m)	
8.2	Normal Incidence on a Penetrable Planar Interface	180
ME 8.9	Reflection coefficient for normal incidence on a penetrable interface. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (gammaReflectionCoef.m)	
ME 8.10	Transmission coefficient for normal incidence. (tau.m)	
ME 8.11	2-D movie of incident, reflected, and transmitted transient fields. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME8_11.m)	
ME 8.12	Normal incidence on the interface of a lossy medium. <u>HINT</u> (ME8_12.m)	
ME 8.13	3-D MATLAB movie of normal incidence, reflection, and transmission. <u>HINT</u> (ME8_13.m)	
ME 8.14	Array factor for waves in the complex plane – movie. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME8_14.m)	
ME 8.15	Standing wave ratio. H (ME8_15.m)	
ME 8.16	Wave impedance. (waveImpedance.m)	
8.3	Oblique Incidence on a Perfect Conductor	189
ME 8.17	3-D movie of oblique incidence, normal polarization, on a PEC plane. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (ME8_17.m)	

ME 8.18	3-D movie of oblique incidence on a PEC – parallel polarization. (<i>ME8_18.m</i>)	
8.4	<u>Oblique Incidence on a Dielectric Boundary</u>	192
ME 8.19	Fresnel’s coefficients for normal and parallel polarizations. (<i>gammaFresnel.m</i> and <i>tauFresnel.m</i>)	
ME 8.20	3-D movie of oblique incidence, parallel polarization, on a dielectric interface. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME8_20.m</i>)	
ME 8.21	Oblique incidence, normal polarization, on a dielectric interface. (<i>ME8_21.m</i>)	
ME 8.22	Plots of Fresnel’s reflection coefficients and Brewster angle. <u>HINT</u> (<i>BrewsterAngle.m</i> and <i>ME8_22.m</i>)	
ME 8.23	Prism function – for computation of light beams in a glass prism. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>prismFunc.m</i>)	
ME 8.24	Angular dispersion of white light by a glass prism. <u>TUTORIAL</u> H (<i>ME8_24.m</i>)	
ME 8.25	Variations of the light dispersion experiment with a glass prism. H (<i>ME8_25.m</i>)	
8.5	<u>Wave Propagation in Multilayer Media</u>	202
ME 8.26	Lossless three-media structure. (<i>threeMediaLossless.m</i>)	
ME 8.27	Lossy three-media structure. (<i>threeMediaLossy.m</i>)	

9 FIELD ANALYSIS OF TRANSMISSION LINES 204

9.1	<u>Field Analysis of Lossless Transmission Lines</u>	204
ME 9.1	Characteristic impedance of a coaxial cable. <u>HINT</u> (<i>chImpedanceCoaxCable.m</i>)	
ME 9.2	TEM wave on a lossless coaxial cable with a homogeneous dielectric. H (<i>ME9_2.m</i>)	
9.2	<u>Transmission Lines with Small Losses</u>	207
ME 9.3	Surface resistance function. (<i>surfResistance.m</i>)	
ME 9.4	Surface resistance of copper and zinc – versus frequency. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME9_4.m</i>)	
ME 9.5	High-frequency resistance p.u.l. of a coaxial cable. (<i>resistanceCoaxCable.m</i>)	
ME 9.6	Coaxial cable design for minimum attenuation coefficient. <u>TUTORIAL</u> H (<i>ME9_6.m</i>)	
ME 9.7	Coaxial cable design for maximum breakdown rms voltage. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME9_7.m</i>)	
ME 9.8	Coaxial cable design for maximum permissible power flow. H (<i>ME9_8.m</i>)	
ME 9.9	Three different optimizations of a coaxial cable. <u>TUTORIAL</u> H (<i>ME9_9.m</i>)	
9.3	<u>Evaluation of Primary and Secondary Circuit Parameters of Transmission Lines</u> .	212
ME 9.10	GUI for primary and secondary circuit parameters of transmission lines. <u>HINT</u> [<i>folder ME9_10(GUI) on IR</i>]	
9.4	<u>Transmission Lines with Inhomogeneous Dielectrics</u>	213
ME 9.11	Circuit parameters of a line with an inhomogeneous dielectric. <u>HINT</u> (<i>circParamInhomogTr-Line.m</i>)	
9.5	<u>Multilayer Printed Circuit Board</u>	213
ME 9.12	Effective relative permittivity of a microstrip line. (<i>epsrEffMicrostrip.m</i>)	
ME 9.13	Characteristic impedance – microstrip line with fringing – analysis. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>microstrip-Analysis.m</i>)	
ME 9.14	Microstrip line – synthesis function. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>microstripSynthesis.m</i>)	
ME 9.15	Attenuation coefficient of a microstrip line. (<i>alphaMicrostrip.m</i>)	
ME 9.16	Characteristic impedance – strip line with fringing – analysis. (<i>stripLineAnalysis.m</i>)	
ME 9.17	Strip line – synthesis function. <u>HINT</u> (<i>stripLineSynthesis.m</i>)	

- ME 9.18 Microstrip lines with different strip width to height ratios. [HINT](#) **H** ([ME9_18.m](#))
 ME 9.19 Analysis of a microstrip line with and without fringing. [TUTORIAL](#) ([ME9_19.m](#))
 ME 9.20 Analysis of a strip line with and without fringing. [HINT](#) ([ME9_20.m](#))
 ME 9.21 Microstrip line design. **H** ([ME9_21.m](#))
 ME 9.22 Strip line design. [TUTORIAL](#) **H** ([ME9_22.m](#))
 ME 9.23 Design of a microstrip line with same properties as a coaxial cable. **H** ([ME9_23.m](#))
 ME 9.24 Design of a strip line with same properties as a two-wire line. [HINT](#) **H** ([ME9_24.m](#))
 ME 9.25 One more strip line design. **H** ([ME9_25.m](#))

10 CIRCUIT ANALYSIS OF TRANSMISSION LINES	222
10.1 Telegrapher's Equations and Their Solution	222
ME 10.1 Instantaneous incident voltage along a lossy transmission line. (incidentVoltage.m and incidentCurrent.m)	
ME 10.2 Travel and attenuation of voltage and current waves – movie. TUTORIAL (ME10_2.m)	
ME 10.3 Plotting line voltage and current in the complex plane. HINT H (ME10_3.m)	
10.2 Reflection Coefficient for Transmission Lines	225
ME 10.4 Load reflection and transmission coefficients. TUTORIAL (reflCoeff.m , reflCoeffCurr.m , and transCoeff.m)	
ME 10.5 Total complex voltage and current along a transmission line. (cplxVoltage.m and cplxCurrent.m)	
ME 10.6 Total line voltage as a sum of traveling and standing waves – movie. TUTORIAL (ME10_6.m)	
ME 10.7 Voltage and current standing wave patterns. TUTORIAL (ME10_7.m)	
ME 10.8 Standing wave patterns for a lossy transmission line. HINT (ME10_8.m)	
10.3 Transmission-Line Impedance	232
ME 10.9 Transmission-line impedance and admittance functions. (ImpedanceZ.m and AdmittanceZ.m)	
ME 10.10 Impedance plots for a lossless line. HINT (ME10_10.m)	
ME 10.11 Impedance plots for two lossy lines. (ME10_11.m)	
10.4 Complete Solution for Line Voltage and Current	233
ME 10.12 Solution for the incident voltage. (constantVi0.m)	
ME 10.13 Complete circuit analysis of a lossless transmission line. TUTORIAL H (ME10_13.m)	
ME 10.14 Complete solution for a low-loss line. HINT H (ME10_14.m)	
10.5 Short-Circuited, Open-Circuited, and Matched Transmission Lines	235
ME 10.15 Input impedance of a shorted line and an open line. (inputImpShort.m and inputImpOpen.m)	
ME 10.16 Complete analysis of an open-circuited line. H (ME10_16.m)	
ME 10.17 Standing wave patterns for short, open, and matched loads. H (ME10_17.m)	
ME 10.18 Impedance plots for short-circuited lossy lines. (ME10_18.m)	
10.6 Impedance-Matching Using Short- and Open-Circuited Stubs	237
ME 10.19 Complete design of a shunt short-circuited stub – numerical solution. TUTORIAL (shuntShortCircuitedStub.m)	
ME 10.20 Example of a complete shunt-stub circuit design, numerically. TUTORIAL H (ME10_20.m)	
ME 10.21 Complete design of a shunt open-circuited stub – numerical solution. (shuntOpenCircuitedStub.m)	

- ME 10.22 Example of admittance-matching by a shunt open-circuited stub. **H** ([ME10_22.m](#))
- ME 10.23 Complete design of a series short-circuited stub – numerical solution. **HINT** ([seriesShortCircuitedStub.m](#))
- ME 10.24 Impedance-matching using a series two-wire stub. **H** ([ME10_24.m](#))
- ME 10.25 Complete design of a series open-circuited stub – numerical solution. **H** ([seriesOpenCircuitedStub.m](#) and [ME10_25.m](#))
- 10.7 The Smith Chart – Construction and Basic Properties 241**
- ME 10.26 Mapping between the reflection coefficient and line impedance. ([mappingGamma2Z.m](#) and [mappingZ2Gamma.m](#))
- ME 10.27 Construction of the Smith chart in MATLAB – plotting x arcs. **TUTORIAL** ([xArcs.m](#))
- ME 10.28 Construction of the Smith chart – plotting r circles. ([rCircles.m](#))
- ME 10.29 MATLAB version of the Smith chart. **TUTORIAL** ([SmithChart.m](#))
- ME 10.30 Adding dots of data on the Smith chart – in movie frames. **TUTORIAL** ([plotOnSCh.m](#))
- ME 10.31 SWR circle in the Smith chart. ([sCircle.m](#))
- 10.8 Circuit Analysis of Transmission Lines Using the Smith Chart 247**
- ME 10.32 Rotation in the Smith Chart. **TUTORIAL** ([RotateAroundSCh.m](#))
- ME 10.33 Smith chart calculations on a transmission line – in a movie. **TUTORIAL** **H** ([ME10_33.m](#))
- ME 10.34 Transmission-line analysis using a Smith chart movie. **H** ([ME10_34.m](#))
- ME 10.35 MATLAB movie finding a load impedance using the Smith chart. **HINT** **H** ([ME10_35.m](#))
- ME 10.36 Another MATLAB movie to find an unknown impedance. **H** ([ME10_36.m](#))
- ME 10.37 Searching for a desired resistance or reactance along a line. **TUTORIAL** ([findDesiredRorX.m](#))
- ME 10.38 Matching the real part of the line impedance – Smith chart movie. **TUTORIAL** **H** ([ME10_38.m](#))
- ME 10.39 Another design and movie in the Smith chart. **H** ([ME10_39.m](#))
- ME 10.40 Moving on an r circle in the Smith chart. **TUTORIAL** ([movingOnRcircle.m](#))
- ME 10.41 Complete matching with a series stub using a Smith chart movie. **TUTORIAL** **H** ([ME10_41.m](#))
- ME 10.42 Another matching design with a Smith chart movie. **H** ([ME10_42.m](#))
- 10.9 Transient Analysis of Transmission Lines 263**
- ME 10.43 Initial incident voltage and current of a transmission line. ([initialVoltage.m](#) and [initialCurrent.m](#))
- ME 10.44 General code for calculation of transients on a transmission line. **TUTORIAL** ([signalTL.m](#))
- ME 10.45 Plotting transient snapshots and waveforms on transmission lines. **TUTORIAL** ([TLplot.m](#))
- 10.10 Step Response of Transmission Lines with Purely Resistive Terminations 267**
- ME 10.46 Complete transient analysis in MATLAB, both line ends unmatched. **TUTORIAL** **H** ([ME10_46.m](#))
- ME 10.47 Complete MATLAB analysis, matched generator, open-circuited line. **HINT** **H** ([ME10_47.m](#))
- ME 10.48 Matched generator, short-circuited line. **H** ([ME10_48.m](#))
- ME 10.49 Complete transient analysis, ideal generator, open-circuited line. **HINT** **H** ([ME10_49.m](#))
- ME 10.50 Short-circuited line with an ideal generator. **H** ([ME10_50.m](#))
- ME 10.51 Current-intensity transients – complete MATLAB analysis. **HINT** **H** ([ME10_51.m](#))
- 10.11 Analysis of Transmission Lines with Pulse Excitations 272**
- ME 10.52 Pulse response of a transmission line – from step analysis. **HINT** **H** ([ME10_52.m](#))

- ME 10.53 Direct pulse analysis of a line – implementing a pulse excitation. HINT ([ME10_53.m](#))
- ME 10.54 Overlapping pulses at the load – pulse response from step analysis. **H** ([ME10_54.m](#))
- ME 10.55 Overlapping pulses at the load – direct pulse analysis. ([ME10_55.m](#))
- ME 10.56 Bipolar triangular pulse response – complete MATLAB analysis. HINT **H** ([ME10_56.m](#))
- ME 10.57 Effects of a finite rise time of step signals – complete MATLAB analysis. HINT **H** ([ME10_57.m](#))
- ME 10.58 Evaluation of current-intensity responses to pulse excitations. **H** ([ME10_58.m](#))
- 10.12 Bounce Diagrams 279
- ME 10.59 Numerical simulation of a bounce diagram: bounce-diagram matrix. TUTORIAL ([bounceDiagram.m](#))
- ME 10.60 Extracting a signal waveform from the bounce diagram. TUTORIAL ([zBD.m](#))
- ME 10.61 Extracting a signal snapshot from the bounce diagram. TUTORIAL ([timeBD.m](#))
- ME 10.62 Voltage bounce diagram and waveforms – complete MATLAB analysis. TUTORIAL **H** ([ME10_62.m](#))
- ME 10.63 Current bounce diagram and waveforms – complete MATLAB analysis. **H** ([ME10_63.m](#))
- ME 10.64 Another MATLAB solution using bounce diagrams: voltage plots. **H** ([ME10_64.m](#))
- ME 10.65 Another MATLAB solution using bounce diagrams: current plots. **H** ([ME10_65.m](#))
- 10.13 Transient Response for Reactive Terminations 286
- ME 10.66 Time derivative function for ordinary differential equation solver. TUTORIAL ([ODE.m](#))
- ME 10.67 Line with an *RL* load – complete analysis in MATLAB. TUTORIAL **H** ([ME10_67.m](#))
- ME 10.68 Generator voltage computation for a line with an *RL* load. TUTORIAL **H** ([ME10_68.m](#))
- ME 10.69 Line with an *RC* load – complete analysis in MATLAB. HINT **H** ([ME10_69.m](#))
- ME 10.70 Generator voltage computation for a line with an *RC* load. **H** ([ME10_70.m](#))

11 WAVEGUIDES AND CAVITY RESONATORS 291

- 11.1 Analysis of Rectangular Waveguides Based on Multiple Reflections of Plane Waves 291
- ME 11.1 3-D drawing of a rectangular waveguide. TUTORIAL ([waveguideGeometry.m](#))
- ME 11.2 Ray paths of TE modes in a rectangular waveguide – 3-D movie. TUTORIAL ([ME11_2.m](#))
- ME 11.3 Ray paths of TE waveguide modes – 2-D movie. ([ME11_3.m](#))
- ME 11.4 Phase coefficient of a rectangular waveguide. ([phaseCoeffWaveguide.m](#))
- ME 11.5 Plots of the electric field of the dominant waveguide mode. TUTORIAL **H** ([ME11_5.m](#))
- ME 11.6 Plots of the *z*-component of H field. **H** ([ME11_6.m](#))
- 11.2 Arbitrary TE and TM Modes in a Rectangular Waveguide 299
- ME 11.7 Modal parameter *k* for a waveguide. ([kParameter.m](#))
- ME 11.8 Magnitude of the *x*-component of E field for TE modes. TUTORIAL ([ExTE.m](#))
- ME 11.9 Other TE field components, all field components of TM modes. ([EyTE.m](#), [HxTE.m](#), [HyTE.m](#), [HzTE.m](#), [ExTM.m](#), [EyTM.m](#), [EzTM.m](#), [HxTM.m](#), and [HyTM.m](#))
- ME 11.10 Cutoff frequency of an arbitrary TE or TM mode. ([cutoffFreq.m](#))
- ME 11.11 Determining all possible propagating modes in a waveguide. TUTORIAL ([ME11_11.m](#))
- ME 11.12 First several modal cutoff frequencies in a standard waveguide. TUTORIAL **H** ([ME11_11.m](#))
- ME 11.13 Modal cutoff frequencies in WR-975 and WR-340 waveguides. **H** ([ME11_13.m](#))

ME 11.14	GUI with three types of field visualization, arbitrary mode. <i>TUTORIAL</i> [folder ME11_14(GUI) on IR]	
ME 11.15	GUI with field plots for the dominant mode. <i>TUTORIAL</i> [folder ME11_15(GUI) on IR]	
ME 11.16	GUI with field plots for the lowest TM mode. [folder ME11_16(GUI) on IR]	
11.3	Wave Impedances of TE and TM Waves	306
ME 11.17	TE and TM wave impedances for a rectangular waveguide. (<i>TEWaveImpedance.m</i> and <i>TMWaveImpedance.m</i>)	
ME 11.18	Wave impedance plot for the dominant mode. <i>HINT</i> (<i>ME11_18.m</i>)	
ME 11.19	Wave impedance plot for the lowest TM mode. (<i>ME11_19.m</i>)	
11.4	Power Flow Along a Waveguide	307
ME 11.20	Transmitted power along a waveguide, symbolic integration. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>transmitted-Power.m</i>)	
ME 11.21	Symbolic computation of power, arbitrary TE mode. <i>TUTORIAL</i> (<i>ME11_21.m</i>)	
ME 11.22	Symbolic computation of power, arbitrary TM mode. (<i>ME11_22.m</i>)	
ME 11.23	Power transfer by TE ₀₂ , TE ₁₁ , and TM ₂₁ wave modes. H	
11.5	Waveguides With Small Losses	310
ME 11.24	Usable frequency range of a standard waveguide. (<i>usableFreqRange.m</i>)	
ME 11.25	Attenuation coefficient for the waveguide conductor, dominant mode. (<i>alphaCondTE10.m</i>)	
ME 11.26	Attenuation coefficient for the waveguide dielectric, any mode. (<i>alphaDiel.m</i>)	
ME 11.27	Plots of attenuation coefficients in the usable frequency range. <i>HINT</i> (<i>ME11_27.m</i>)	
11.6	Waveguide Dispersion and Group Velocity	312
ME 11.28	Phase and group velocities in a rectangular waveguide. (<i>waveguidePhaseVelocity.m</i> and <i>waveguideGroupVelocity.m</i>)	
ME 11.29	Plots of phase and group velocities vs. frequency, several modes. <i>HINT</i> (<i>ME11_29.m</i>)	
ME 11.30	Plots of phase and group velocities vs. frequency, several dielectrics. (<i>ME11_30.m</i>)	
11.7	Rectangular Cavity Resonators	314
ME 11.31	Resonant frequency of an arbitrary cavity mode. (<i>resoFreq.m</i>)	
ME 11.32	Field computation for an arbitrary TE mode in a resonant cavity. <i>HINT</i> (<i>ExTECavity.m</i> , <i>EyTECavity.m</i> , <i>HxTECavity.m</i> , <i>HyTECavity.m</i> , and <i>HzTECavity.m</i>)	
ME 11.33	GUI with field plots for the dominant cavity mode. <i>HINT</i> [folder ME11_33(GUI) on IR]	
11.8	Electromagnetic Energy Stored in a Cavity Resonator	316
ME 11.34	Stored energy, any TE or TM cavity mode, symbolic integration. <i>HINT</i> (<i>storedEnergy.m</i>)	
ME 11.35	Symbolic computation of energy, dominant cavity mode. <i>TUTORIAL</i> H (<i>ME11_35.m</i>)	
ME 11.36	Stored energy of a TM ₁₁₁ wave in a rectangular cavity. H (<i>ME11_36.m</i>)	
11.9	Quality Factor of Rectangular Cavities with Small Losses	319
ME 11.37	Total quality factor for the dominant cavity mode. (<i>QFactorCavity.m</i>)	

12	ANTENNAS AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS	321
12.1	Electromagnetic Field due to a Hertzian Dipole	321
ME 12.1	Field vectors due to a Hertzian dipole. (<i>hertzianDipoleFields.m</i>)	

ME 12.2	Poynting vector due to a Hertzian dipole. (<i>hertzianDipolePoynting.m</i>)	
12.2	<u>Far Field</u>	323
ME 12.3	Error in far electric field computation for a Hertzian dipole. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME12_3.m</i>)	
ME 12.4	Error in far magnetic field computation. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME12_4.m</i>)	
ME 12.5	Error in far-zone Poynting vector computation. (<i>ME12_5.m</i>)	
ME 12.6	3-D E-vector visualization for a Hertzian dipole using quiver3. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME12_6.m</i>)	
ME 12.7	3-D H-vector visualization for a Hertzian dipole. (<i>ME12_7.m</i>)	
12.3	<u>Steps in Far Field Evaluation of an Arbitrary Antenna</u>	326
ME 12.8	Symbolic radiation integral for an arbitrary straight wire antenna. (<i>radiationIntegral.m</i>)	
ME 12.9	Symbolic magnetic potential of a Hertzian dipole. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME12_9.m</i>)	
ME 12.10	Equivalent length of an arbitrary short wire antenna. (<i>equivLengthShortAntenna.m</i>)	
ME 12.11	Equivalent length of a short dipole with a triangular current. H (<i>ME12_11.m</i>)	
12.4	<u>Radiation and Ohmic Resistances of an Antenna</u>	328
ME 12.12	Radiation and ohmic resistances of a Hertzian dipole. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME12_12.m</i>)	
ME 12.13	Radiation and ohmic resistances of a nonloaded short dipole. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME12_13.m</i>)	
ME 12.14	Radiation efficiency of a short dipole with cosine current. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME12_14.m</i>)	
12.5	<u>Antenna Radiation Patterns, Directivity, and Gain</u>	331
ME 12.15	3-D polar radiation pattern plot, arbitrary radiation function. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>polar3D.m</i>)	
ME 12.16	Radiation pattern cuts in three characteristic planes. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>cutPattern.m</i>)	
ME 12.17	3-D and 2-D radiation patterns of a Hertzian dipole. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME12_17.m</i>)	
ME 12.18	Radiation patterns of a traveling-wave antenna. (<i>ME12_18.m</i>)	
ME 12.19	Movie demonstration that Hertzian dipole pattern cuts are circles. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME12_19.m</i>)	
12.6	<u>Wire Dipole Antennas of Arbitrary Lengths</u>	337
ME 12.20	Characteristic radiation function of a half-wave dipole. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>HalfWaveDipoleF.m</i>)	
ME 12.21	Radiation patterns of a half-wave dipole. <u>HINT</u> H (<i>ME12_21.m</i>)	
ME 12.22	Numerical integration by Simpson's rule. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>Simpson.m</i>)	
ME 12.23	Radiation resistance of a half-wave dipole using Simpson's rule. (<i>ME12_23.m</i>)	
ME 12.24	Directivity of a half-wave dipole. (<i>ME12_24.m</i>)	
ME 12.25	Radiation function and pattern plots of an arbitrary wire dipole. <u>HINT</u> (<i>ME12_25.m</i>)	
ME 12.26	Dependence of radiation pattern on antenna length – movie. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>patternVsLength-Movie.m</i>)	
ME 12.27	Playing the pattern movie for different dipole lengths. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>ME12_27.m</i>)	
ME 12.28	Pattern movie for traveling-wave antennas of different lengths. (<i>ME12_28.m</i>)	
ME 12.29	Radiation patterns of a quarter-wave monopole. H (<i>ME12_29.m</i>)	
12.7	<u>Theory of Receiving Antennas. Wireless Links with Nonaligned Wire Antennas</u> .	344
ME 12.30	Geometrical preprocessing for arbitrarily oriented T-R antennas. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>antennaXYZ.m</i>)	
ME 12.31	Visualization of a wireless system with two antennas. <u>TUTORIAL</u> (<i>antennaDraw.m</i>)	
ME 12.32	Wireless link with nonaligned antennas – complete analysis in MATLAB. <u>TUTORIAL</u> H (<i>ME12_32.m</i>)	
ME 12.33	Switching places of T-R antennas – complete analysis in MATLAB. H (<i>ME12_33.m</i>)	

-
- ME 12.34 Reception of a CP wave by a wire dipole – complete analysis in MATLAB. [HINT](#) **H** ([ME12_34.m](#))
- ME 12.35 Reception of an EP wave – complete analysis in MATLAB. **H** ([ME12_35.m](#))
- 12.8 [Friis Transmission Formula for a Wireless Link](#) 350
- ME 12.36 Attenuation in a wireless link, Friis transmission formula. [TUTORIAL](#) ([attenuationFriis.m](#))
- ME 12.37 Wireless link with ideal antenna matching and orientation conditions. [HINT](#) ([ME12_37.m](#))
- 12.9 [Antenna Arrays](#) 352
- ME 12.38 Array factor. [TUTORIAL](#) ([ArrayF.m](#))
- ME 12.39 Broadside two-element array of point sources. [HINT](#) **H** ([ME12_39.m](#))
- ME 12.40 Endfire two-element array of point sources. [TUTORIAL](#) **H** ([ME12_40.m](#))
- ME 12.41 Full-wave interelement spacing and grating lobes. **H** ([ME12_41.m](#))
- ME 12.42 Two-element array of point sources with cardioid pattern. [HINT](#) **H** ([ME12_42.m](#))
- ME 12.43 Full-wave interelement spacing and counter-phase excitation. **H** ([ME12_43.m](#))
- ME 12.44 Three-quarter-wave separation between in-phase sources. [HINT](#) ([ME12_44.m](#))
- ME 12.45 Visualization of the pattern multiplication theorem. [TUTORIAL](#) ([patternMultiplication.m](#))
- ME 12.46 Array of two collinear Hertzian dipoles – pattern multiplication. [TUTORIAL](#) **H** ([ME12_46.m](#))
- ME 12.47 Array of two parallel dipoles – pattern multiplication. [HINT](#) **H** ([ME12_47.m](#))
- ME 12.48 Array of two collinear half-wave dipoles with full-wave spacing. **H** ([ME12_48.m](#))
- ME 12.49 Nonuniform array of three parallel half-wave dipoles. [HINT](#) ([ME12_49.m](#))
- ME 12.50 Nonuniform three-element array of collinear dipoles. [HINT](#) ([ME12_50.m](#))
- ME 12.51 Universal pattern plot of a uniform linear array. [HINT](#) ([ME12_51.m](#))
-